

THE UNIVERSE

III in news tips to 378-3630; other calls 378-2957

Brigham Young University Provo, Utah

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Severe earthquake shakes California

ISHOP, Calif. — A severe earthquake and a powerful aftershock rumbled across California and parts of Nevada and Utah on Monday, wrecking up to 20 homes, cutting off a town's water and triggering rockslides in the High Sierra. The giant fissure — 200 yards long and yards wide — swallowed a parked van and stranded 50 campers, but injuries were reported. Later in the violent thunderstorms prompted a flood warning.

The tremors measured 6.1 and 5.2 on Richter scale, according to the University of California at Berkeley, the only strong earthquake in as many as. It was the fifth sizable quake to hit northern California since the major quakes struck at 7:42 a.m. in the mountains 240 miles north of Los Angeles and was felt from San Francisco as far as Las Vegas, Nev., and Salt Lake City, a thousand miles away. The aftershock nine minutes later.

Both were centered 15 miles north of Bishop in the same area where a 5.5-magnitude quake Sunday, said Dennis Miller, spokesman for California Institute of Technology in Pasadena. A number of mobile homes were rocked off their foundations in Chalfant, 17 miles north of Bishop, Mono County.

Shakes Sgt. Terry Padilla said. "Currently there are about 145 homes in the immediate Chalfant area with about 300 residents," Forest Service spokeswoman Lorraine Parrish said. "Of those, about 50 to 60 are mobile homes. . . . Probably about 50 mobile homes were shaken off their foundations."

Chalfant firefighter Rick Mitchell said 20 homes, mostly mobile homes, were damaged beyond repair. But he said seven non-mobile homes also were damaged, and one frame house nearly collapsed.

Customers of the Denny's restaurant in Bishop dove under tables or broke for the doors when the 6.1 quake hit, assistant manager Dave Campbell said.

"They were grabbing hold of each other and just trying to hang on," he said. "Anything that was laying down flat was just going across the counter."

At Pleasant Valley campground near Bishop, 50 campers were stranded when a crevace obliterated a road and swallowed the campsite, said Chalfant Sheriff's Sgt. Dick Wood said. All those in the camp's 200 campsites were safely evacuated later Monday, authorities said.

Wood said the opening was 150 yards wide and 200 yards long but didn't know how deep, although it was "enough to put a pickup truck down into."

The pickup truck sank about 30 feet deep and caught fire, said Parrish. At least one occupant was removed uninjured and the truck was later pulled out as well.

Wood said bulldozers worked to open another access road covered by boulders to evacuate the campground. The Hot Creek bathing area 40 miles north of Bishop was closed.

"An inspection was made and there was found to be more fissures and more hot water than we thought. We don't know the temperature of the water, but it felt it was safer to close it," said Miller.

The Richter scale is a measure of ground motion as recorded on seismographs.

Every increase of one number means a tenfold increase in the strength of the shaking.

Thus a reading of 7.5 reflects ground movement 10 times stronger than one of 6.5.

An earthquake of 3.5 on the Richter scale can cause slight damage in the local area, 4 moderate damage, 5 considerable damage, 6 severe damage. A 7 reading is a "major" earthquake capable of widespread heavy damage; 8 is a "great" quake, capable of tremendous damage.

Big Utah earthquake 'likely'

By SHELLY GOLD
Senior Reporter

Provo City residents could be in for a big shakeup, according to Ethan Brown, senior staff seismologist at the University of Utah.

He said Provo has a high earthquake potential. "The Wasatch Fault runs along the mountain range in Utah County, and we believe that area is capable of an earthquake with a 7.5 magnitude."

"An earthquake would not be uncommon locally," Brown said. "Earthquakes are happening all the time in Utah. We record one almost every day." He said the public is unaware of most of the tremors because they are minor.

An earthquake of the same magnitude as Monday's 8:43 a.m. shaker in California would be much worse in Salt Lake City or Utah County Brown said. "Both of these areas are built on lake beds, which amplify the ground motion."

Although experts are not sure exactly what causes earthquakes, said it is a complicated process and there is no real way to predict them. He also said studies are being conducted around the world to try to find better methods of predicting

the quakes.

Consequently, an earthquake seminar was held in Salt Lake City over the weekend. One of the conference concerns was the safety of local schools during a quake situation.

Dan Mabe, deputy director for Utah Geological and Mineral Survey, which hosted the conference, said the older schools in the area would be threatened by a quake because they are not regulated by any seismographic specifications.

"Most of the schools are on a tight budget and they don't have the money to get as many rooms in the buildings as they economically can," said Mabe. "There is no current provision to provide safety regulations."

Mabe said the conference was not well attended by the general public or elected officials.

"We understand the hazard of a large earthquake fairly well. Now the problem is getting society to do something with the information," he said.

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Summer celebration gets underway

By NELDA HOGGAN
University Staff Writer



ochio dances as part of Orem City's "Family City USA" festival.

Drought withers crops; farmers plead for help

Farmers in the Southeast need immediate help — beyond loans they can't pay off, for the drought that has dried up their crops, farmers and state officials told a federal task force Monday.

The farmers are about as broke as the banks, Frank Strickland, who gave a speech near Lakeland, Ga., told the panel. "We're going to see farmers walk into the bank, throw their papers on the desk and tell the banker, 'Here it is. And rural banks can't handle that.'

Crop losses in the Southeast's worst drought in 100 years are estimated at up to \$700 million in just Virginia, the Carolinas and Georgia. The drought is also withering crops in parts of Alabama, northern Florida and into Delaware and Maryland.

Some Georgia rivers are flowing at less than 40 percent of normal, and scattered towns in the Southeast have imposed water-use restrictions.

In addition, temperatures have been near or above 100 degrees for 15 days in parts of the Carolinas and Georgia, and some cities have had highs above 90 for more than a month.

Although scattered thunderstorms cooled some parts of the region Monday, the official high for the 48 mainland states was 101 at Augusta and Macon, Ga., and at Columbia, S.C., where it tied the record, the National Weather Service said.

Atlanta and Columbus, Ga., hit a record 102 and Charlotte, N.C., reached a record 103. It was the 15th consecutive day at or above 100 for Columbia.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture task force, headed by Assistant Agriculture Secretary George Dunlop, met with Georgia officials and toured an Alabama farm. They also planned to study farms in the Carolinas.

"We're heading for one of the worst disasters Southwestern agriculture has ever experienced," Rep. Lindsay Thomas, who represents southeastern Georgia, told the group. "I don't know of anyone with a crop in the ground and a considerable investment in it who can survive this without considerable help."

Politicians and farmers asked Dunlop for money, livestock feed and debt restructuring.

"We don't need any low-interest loans," said U.S. Sen. Mack Mattingly. "What we're looking for is free commodities, surplus commodities."

Dunlop touted the Federal Emergency Food Assistance Program, which provides surplus commodities at low cost, but said there is "no provision in the law" for free commodities.

"We have to recognize that the farm bill provides \$22 billion worth of freebies this year, and many farmers qualify for those subsidies," Dunlop said.

Alabama Gov. George C. Wallace has already asked for federal drought disaster assistance, but only limited help has so far been approved.

Two Air Force cargo jets took off for South Carolina Monday with hay donated by farmers in Illinois and other Midwestern states, and a third trip was scheduled Tuesday to Georgia. A fourth flight planned Wednesday.

"Farmers always receive a lot of rhetoric and politics . . . and this is really something concrete," Gov. Dick Riley of South Carolina said.

A truck carrying 15 tons of Indiana hay reached South Carolina on Monday, while a second truck was being loaded, said Indiana Lt. Gov. John M. Mutz. He said a 100-car train carrying more hay would leave later this week.

Israel, Morocco in contact

TEL AVIV, Israel (AP) — Prime Minister Shimon Peres flew to Morocco Monday for talks with King Hassan, Israeli sources said.

Israel and Morocco are technically in a state of war but Hassan, a moderate Arab leader, mediated the opening of peace contacts between Egypt and Israel in 1977.

It was not clear how long Peres would remain in Morocco or whether he planned to meet other Arab leaders.

King Hussein of Jordan received messages in Amman and had telephone conversations Monday with four Arab leaders, state-run Jordan television reported. The reason for

the flurry of contacts was not revealed.

At least six reporters from Israeli radio and television accompanied Peres, along with other Israeli journalists and photographers, said the sources, who included government officials and who all spoke on condition of anonymity.

Hanna Simona, editor of the East Jerusalem newspaper Al-Fajr, which is closely identified with PLO chief Yasser Arafat, commented the Morocco trip with Egyptian President Anwar Sadat's historic visit to Israel in 1977, Israeli radio reported.

Devotional speaker to compare Joseph, Judah

Bruce L. Brown, a Brigham Young University professor of psychology, will speak at the BYU devotional today on "The Stick of Joseph and the Stick of Judah."

The assembly at 11 a.m. in the de Jong Concert Hall is open to the public. The talk will be broadcast live on KBYU-TV (Channel 11) and KBYU-FM (88.9) and repeated on KBYU-TV at 9 p.m. The devotional will be rebroadcast July 27 at 5 p.m. on television and at 9 p.m. on radio.

Brown will discuss his perceptions of President Ezra Taft Benson's April Conference address (in which he called upon church members to study the Book of Mormon) to the Jewish publication "Back to Sources." One chapter in this book discusses how Jewish scholarship and doctrine are viewed by the Christian sector.

"The book discusses the antipathy within Christianity against Jewish scholarship, a kind of ongoing embarrassment among Christians toward

anything Jewish," Brown says one specific example of this is the burning of the Talmud in Medieval times.

"But as members of the LDS church, our view is different because we believe that the gospel Christ taught was a restoration of ancient truths. We have very different views of Jewish scholarship and religious practices in general."

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After voting overwhelmingly for a strike authorization Thursday, Steelworkers at Geneva Works in Orem now wait anxiously for word from Pittsburg on the progress of national negotiations.

George Gardner, president of local 2701 in Orem, is in Pittsburgh to participate in on-going contract negotiations, said Caroline Jensen, a member of the union. "So far the situation is still the same; they are still pushing for a contract," Jensen said.

Geneva steelworkers voted 955-0 to authorize the international president of United Steelworkers union to call a strike against U.S. Steel if necessary.

"The vote does not necessarily mean workers will go on strike, but it did indicate support for the union on the part of Geneva workers," she explained.

Although Geneva workers are aware a strike may result in the shutting down of the Geneva plant, they are unwilling to take a 23 percent wage reduction package being proposed by the U.S. Steel company.

"Most of us don't want a strike, but the company has not lived up to their contract and we don't trust them anymore," said Ray Larsen, grievance committee man for local 2701.

Jensen said U.S. steelworkers are already in a no-win situation since the plant is scheduled for shutdown in three years.

"Jobs here are not secure anyway. The plant is supposed to be closed in three years, but it may happen tomorrow because the company has indicated that if the ban on imports are lifted, steel will be imported from Korea," Larsen added.

"A strike is going to hurt, but we've got to breathe. There is just a chance that it might force them to negotiate," said Richard Andersen, a steelworker who has been with the company for 14 years.

For most Geneva workers, risking a strike may be preferable to taking the wage cuts proposed by U.S. Steel.

"They must be out of their minds if they think we will accept a cut. There is no way we can survive on such pay," said Andersen.



Workers at Geneva Steel wait in line during last week's union vote to strike.

Association accredits BYU for second time

By GREG H. COOK
University Staff Writer

BYU has been accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, a recognition BYU seeks 10 years.

Executive Director James F. Bechtel congratulated the university on continued accreditation in a letter to President Jeffrey Holland.

"Instead, accreditation must be reaffirmed periodically."

U. Richards, director of BYU Communications, said all qualifications conduct a self-study and are then visited by a full committee at least once every year.

Interim report is also submitted five years by one or more committee representatives after visiting university, said Richards.

"I was fully accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges in 1976 and received an investigation in 1981. From

March 31 to April 3 of this year a 15-member committee was invited to visit any college, department or administrative office on the BYU campus for evaluation.

The committee was chaired by William O. Rieke of Pacific Lutheran University and included representatives of 14 other major colleges and universities in the Northwest.

Prior to the committee's visit, BYU Executive Vice President Laundon L. Ladd and the university's director of self-study program, compiling a two-volume report on the progress of each department. This document was submitted to the evaluating committee before it visited the campus.

In a recent memo to all faculty, staff, and administrative personnel, Holland said the self-study report and all other college and department documents associated with the accreditation have been deposited in the Harold B. Lee Library.

"With the exception of confidential communications, those documents are open and available for public review," Holland said.

Therapy program uses religious values



Univ photo by Rick Gleason

BYU graduate Mark McGregor helps mental patients cope with their problem through spiritual means.

Congress urges new Pretoria line

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Reagan, on the eve of a major policy speech on South Africa, was warned by Republican allies Monday he must take a tougher line toward the white-minority regime in Pretoria or face the possibility that Congress will enact stiff sanctions on its own.

In his speech, Reagan is expected to call for the release of Nelson Mandela, the imprisoned leader of the African National Congress, an anti-

apartheid black organization which conducts insurrections against the government. He also is expected to urge the Pretoria government to open a dialogue with black groups such as the ANC.

But Reagan was described by aides as adamantly opposed to sweeping sanctions and determined to pursue a course of diplomatic persuasion with Pretoria.

La PAZ, Bolivia (AP) — U.S. military personnel and Bolivian police made two helicopter sweeps looking for cocaine laboratories Monday despite foul weather over the jungles of northeastern Bolivia, the information minister reported.

Herman Antelo said no information on results would be available until the raiding parties returned to Trinidad city, headquarters of the joint anti-drug operation.

He said he could not confirm reports by police sources that 15 cocaine traffickers were arrested in and around

Orem woman enters court plea

By SHEILA SMITH
Univ Staff Writer

Sue Ellen Moore, an Orem woman, entered an alternative plea Friday in Provo's Fourth District Court of not guilty or not guilty by reason of insanity to capital homicide and aggravated robbery, in the July 4 murder of Richard Selbost.

A trial-setting date of Aug. 8 at 9 a.m. was set by Judge Cullen Y. Christensen. Christensen agreed to hear arguments at that date by defense attorney Michael Esplin, challenging the adequacy of information contained in the charges.

Moore is charged with first degree murder, aggravated robbery and committing a crime for pecuniary gain.

Most people use defense mecha-

nisms to an extent, but when the mechanism goes to an extreme, it's not normal or healthy," McGregor said. "When people use defense mechanisms, they are cutting away at their psychological health."

The enrichment program includes:

— Scripture study

— Spiritual direction - group sessions are directed by McGregor with a spiritual correlation drawn to the patient's problem.

— Values assessment - the person is helped in determining what they actually believe in.

— Gospel principles in daily life - the person is counseled on how to apply the values they believe into their life.

Creative freindsides — On Sunday evening program participants attend a community freindsides to have a guest speaker visit the hospital.

McGregor said he believes when a spiritual approach is used in dealing with the person's problems, the person feels more open to talk about negative acts from the past. This enables McGregor to integrate that knowledge with professional therapy to combat the problem.

"It is my belief that by neglecting to nurture the spirit, we do a disservice to the psyche and aid in its dysfunction."

The program is optional for LDS and non-LDS patients.

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Helicopters scout cocaine labs

Santa Cruz, 350 miles southeast of La Paz. The sources, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the arrests were made Friday and Saturday in a police action separate from the joint effort.

Monday's operations were carried out by two U.S. Black Hawk assault helicopters, with American pilots, carrying 30 members of the elite Bolivian anti-narcotics squad called the Leopards, Antelo told a news conference. The Leopards are financed and trained by the United States.

NEWS DIGEST

Local petition needs more signatures

Utah County commissioners announced that a petition to force a November voter on a new form of county government didn't have the required signatures. In an declaration of insufficiency, commissioners announced Monday that petitioners would have an additional 20 days to secure the needed signatures.

"The petitioners were required to have 13,055 valid signatures," Commissioner Robert Warnick said. "To be valid, a person who signs the petition needs to be a registered voter in Utah County."

Citizens Interested in Utah County Government, a local citizens group, submitted 12,701 names to County Clerk William F. Huish in an effort to place a proposed change in county government on the ballot in November.

Only 9,574 of the signatures were valid, said Warnick, leaving petitioners with 3,481 valid signatures yet to gather.

Lawmakers delay tax code changes

WASHINGTON (AP) — Lawmakers negotiating major changes in the federal income tax code delayed their first decision Monday, sidestepping action on dozens of sections that were virtually the same in the bills passed by the House and Senate.

Among those provisions being considered by a Senate-House conference committee are repeat of the special deduction for two-earner couples, repeat of income averaging and scaling down the deduction for business meals and entertainment.

Both houses agreed to the changes, although there are slight differences — mainly effective dates — in the two versions.

The 22-member committee expects to make its first major decisions on Thursday or Friday, and they could include setting individual tax rates.

Rep. Dan Rostenkowski, D-Ill., chairman of the conference, said the lawmakers hope to complete a compromise by mid-August so that the House and Senate could take final votes and send the finished bill to President Reagan in early September.

Most of the tax changes would take effect Jan. 1.

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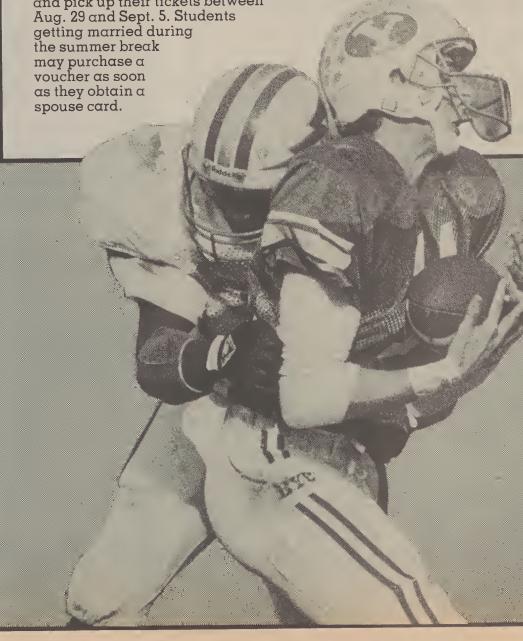
Vouchers are now on sale at the Marriott Center. They will remain on sale until Sept. 5 or until 19,000 have been sold. Cost is \$18.00 per season ticket package, and you can buy ONE season ticket package with your CURRENT activity card. Spouses with a current spouse card may purchase a voucher also. You may not purchase a voucher with another person's activity card. Once you have a voucher, you will be guaranteed a seat this fall.

2. Take your voucher and fall activity card to the Marriott Center Ticket Office between Aug. 29 and Sept. 5 to pick up your tickets.

When you return to school this fall, be sure to get a current sticker for your activity card. Then take your card and your voucher to the Marriott Center Ticket Office sometime between Aug. 29 and Sept. 5 to pick up your tickets. The tickets will be rotated to different seats for each game. If you want to sit with someone at the games, be sure to pick up your tickets together.

Exceptions: Freshman, returned missionaries, and transferring students who will not enroll at BYU until Fall semester will be sent an application in the mail this summer. They must return the applications and pick up their tickets between Aug. 29 and Sept. 5. Students

getting married during the summer break may purchase a voucher as soon as they obtain a spouse card.



CAMPUS

Students dive for research

TODD HALLENBECK
Verse Staff Writer

Even though BYU is more than 600 miles from Pacific Ocean, the Zoology Department has adopted a strong marine biology program. And the ocean can't come to BYU, BYU students are an annual trek to study the ocean.

For the past 15 years, Lee F. Braithwaite, an associate professor of zoology at BYU, has been leading about 30 students each spring term to Friday Harbor on Washington state's Puget Sound for research.

"People here that want to go on an ecology trip go to Panama — we just happen to go to Friday Harbor," said Barry Mitchell, a zoology graduate student from Hamilton, New Zealand.

Friday Harbor facilities, rented to BYU by the University of Washington, are excellent for marine life, said Alan Holoyak, a Wichita, Kansas, native who received his master's degree in marine biology last April.

It has everything you want to run any type of research," said Holoyak.

It's easy to do research because the shore is easy to get to and there are no fences or gates open," said Matt Rowan, a junior majoring in zoology from Merced, Calif. "While you are there nothing interrupts your study."

There is only so much you can learn in a classroom. One month at Friday Harbor is equal to six months here," said Mitchell. "Every student is involved in some type of research."

What makes the program includes a lot of diving either for Braithwaite's experiments or for the students'.

We dive four to five times a week, which is really exhausting because the water is 42 degrees, plus we have to load and unload all of our gear," said Holoyak.



Since the ocean can't come to BYU, BYU students travel annually to Friday Harbor for hands-on marine research.

"At times the visibility is only three feet max, but we had to keep going because we had work to do down there," he said.

According to Holoyak, approximately two-thirds of the students involved in the program are first year students. Because the required courses are difficult, only dedicated students interested in marine biology make the trek, he said.

Braithwaite technically takes two graduate students into the marine biology program every other year and up to 10 undergraduates. You have to want to do it because you have to take the same courses as pre-medical and pre-dental students."

After the program is finished Dr. Braithwaite always brings back live animals and puts them in the Widstoe Building aquariums.

Cult intended to rule Central Oregon

By TODD HALLENBECK
Verse Staff Writer

Doyle W. Buckwalter, BYU associate professor displays cult propaganda he found during his study of the Rajneesh people.

In 1981 Bhagwan Mohan Shree Rajneesh arrived in the U.S. and in four years created a religious cult that would have gone to violent extremes to control central Oregon, according to Doyle W. Buckwalter.

"Rajneesh selected a very small community (Antelope, pop. 44), because he knew he could take it over," said Doyle W. Buckwalter, associate professor in the Institute of Public Management and Health Administration. Buckwalter had spent considerable time during 1983-85 studying the Rajneesh people.

Rajneesh was allowed to enter the U.S. from India under a religious leader status. While in India, he founded a philosophy of sexual exploitation. The higher the spirituality, Buckwalter said.

When Rajneesh arrived in the summer of 1981 he bought a 64 220-acre ranch 25 miles outside of Antelope. Within 18 months his commune, located on the ranch, had grown to over 2,000 members and grew rapidly to 7,500 followers.

The cult members elected themselves to a majority on the Antelope City Council. Buckwalter said the cult used Antelope as a pawn to establish Rajneesh Puram — a planned utopian city on the ranch for over 100,000 people. In a short time the cult had constructed a shopping mall, crematorium, huge assembly hall and medical facilities.

The federal government began to

take notice when Rajneesh brought in immigrants to give him more voting power in county and U.S. congressional district elections — a violation of federal law.

As the cult encountered obstacles from government agencies and community forces, it became increasingly violent and extreme. According to Buckwalter, to an extreme, a cult will become more extreme and will do things the cult wouldn't have conceived of at the beginning," said Buckwalter.

"A cult goes through a period of trying to become legitimate, and if it doesn't, it will become violent," said Buckwalter.

The cult attempted to earn legitimacy by owning several small manufacturing plants throughout the state, showing it could help the state economically, said Buckwalter.

This attempt failed, and the cult was forced to flee in 1985 after the group's intention of controlling Central Oregon became clear.

"The group had a large cash of military weapons on the ranch comparable to all the police departments in Oregon in terms of automatic and semi-automatic weapons. It had enough ammunition to last a battalion an entire year," said Buckwalter.

He said the group had wiretapped community and government leaders in Antelope and the county seat of The Dalles, Oregon. It had compiled a hit list of people impeding its progress and had reportedly built a biochemical warfare laboratory and tested terrorist capabilities by poisoning several salad bars in The Dalles with salmonella.

Their experiences in the LDS Church. "There is very little knowledge about black Latter-day Saints, their faith and experiences.

The interviews are showing that a disservice is done if people quickly anticipate a stereotypical response from black Latter-day Saints on anything," Cherry said.

OS blacks document heritage through word of mouth

For almost 150 years, the history of black Latter-day Saints has generally been overlooked.

Since 1978, when the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints extended the priesthood to all black males regardless of race, the number of blacks in the church has steadily increased and so has interest in their history.

"Oral history helps fill the lack of early historical records," said Jessie L. Embry, director of the Oral History Program established by BYU's Charles Redd Center for Western Studies. "It is a way in which we can record this history."

Alan Cherry, a black who joined the church before 1978, has interviewed 93 LDS blacks about

their experiences in the LDS Church. "There is very little knowledge about black Latter-day Saints, their faith and experiences.

The interviews are showing that a disservice is done if people quickly anticipate a stereotypical response from black Latter-day Saints on anything," Cherry said.

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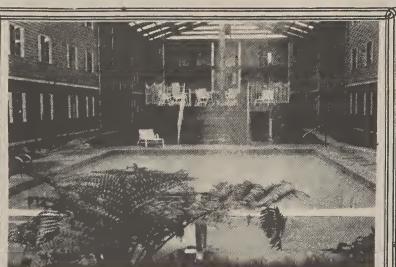
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Newest Disney flick follows tradition

LYNN DANIEL WELLER
University Staff Writer

The "Great Mouse Detective," G-1 is the newest full-length animation. It is a great example of the sort of movie that Disney has been famous making in the distant past and has made recently. It is funny, entering and has an exciting ending. "This is an easy movie for little children to understand. Even though the aim of the movie wants (all good aims do) to take over the world and destroy all goodness. There are no bigities in the film. The bad guy is

simply the bad guy, he is not evil incarnate or some other philosophical concept.

Perhaps the reason for the film's accessibility is the fact that all the characters are mice and therefore do not have the problems and frustrations that real people do.

The heroes in the movie are easy to like and to sympathize with. The villains are dastardly and quickly willing to harm every cute, small and weak creature on the face of the earth.

The hero, Basil of Baker Street is a handsome, extremely-likeable, super-intelligent mouse that is based on the character of Sherlock Holmes. His

sidekick, Dr. Dawson, is a portly army doctor freshly returned from the foreign wars in Afghanistan. His arch-enemy is Professor Ratigan, a murderous, professor-Moriarty-like villain (with a great vocal performance by Vincent Price), who gets distinctly annoyed when reminded he's not a daddy.

Occasionally questions arise, such as: "What does a doctor mouse do in the war service in Afghanistan?" Try to hear mice who've been eaten by the army cats?" But if this sort of question gets asked too often then it gets in the way of the enjoyment of the movie. The best course of action is to sit back and

enjoy the film without asking too many questions.

The action starts when a little mouse toy-maker is abducted by an evil bat and the toy-makers little daughter, who is unbearably cute, forces her way across the dark and dangerous alleyways of London to find the world's greatest mouse detective, Basil of Baker Street, to help her find her daddy.

The daddy, as it turns out, fits into Ratigan's plans for world domination.

Basil's duty is to rescue the daddy and save the world, in that order. The animation of the film is very

MOVIE REVIEW

good and it doesn't get in the way of telling the story. All the characters move smoothly and cleanly and have very real and believable personalities.

Some of the animation is computer assisted, such as the very effective scene where the mice race through the gears of Big Ben.



Military action not solution to Arab-Israeli contention

THOMAS NEWMAN
University Staff Writer

tressing that "peace must prevail in the Middle East," a visiting politics professor from Birkbeck University said that although stonians are divided in their opinion about how to settle the Arab-Israeli contention, "there can be no military solution to this conflict."

Palestinian himself, Nafez Nazzal, said the majority of Palestinians, faced from their homeland by a combination of Arab and Israeli attacks since 1948, seek the establishment of a Palestinian State on the Golan Heights and Gaza Strip.

Only such a state, sovereign and independent, and acknowledged by Israelis, is likely to end the anonymous ghost-like existence of the stonians as non-people," he said, also spoke Thursday to a capacity crowd of nearly 100 in the Harold R. K. building Conference Room.

He began to recognize the stonians as a people and acknowledged the right of the stonians to self-determination, which includes the establishment of an independent state. Nazzal also

is a Palestinian State, he said, would be a "revision to the almost often United Nations resolution 47," which partitioned Palestine by creating the two states. The stonians would also stabilize the area because the newly-created Palestinian state would be subjected to the local and regional contexts of a set-

ent, he added.

Palestinian Problem has emerged through several phases since creation of the state of Israel in 1948, Nazzal said. During the early 1960s, the stonians and Palestinians "themselves" led a movement throughout the Middle East," Nazzal said. However, they not integrated themselves into societies of these neighboring countries because they "were looking for a new home-country; home to return" to Palestine, he

according to Nazzal, the stonian Liberation Organization,



University photo by Rick Gleason

Nafez Nazzal, a visiting professor from Palestine, spoke Thursday to a capacity crowd on campus. The speaker stressed the need for renewed peace in the Middle East.

which emerged in the mid 1960s, became involved in the conflict because it is "the institutional framework within which Palestinians everywhere have been able to identify themselves. The PLO represents Palestinian Nationalism."

Following the Six-Day War of 1967, in which Israel defeated the Arabs and gained control of the West Bank and the Gaza strip, a "new realism" emerged among the Palestinians, Nazzal said. This brought a realization that

"Arab honor and dignity cannot be restored by further wars, bloodshed and an eventual military victory," he said.

The Camp David Accords were dismissed by the stonians because the settlement never sought to establish an independent Palestinian state free of foreign military occupation by Israel," said Nazzal.

In addition, he said, the various elements of the settlement were decided on by Israel, Jordan and Egypt and did not recognize any Palestinian leadership.

Rize-winning soprano to sing classical, traditional selections

Rize-winning soprano Robyn will appear tonight in recital at the Madson Recital Hall. She will be performing a collection of classical and traditional songs, who is from Wellington, New Zealand. The \$5,000 first-place award that she received for her current tour of North America is part of a tour that culminates with an appearance at the European Centre of Opera and

Vocal Arts summer school in Belgium. Robyn was born into a musical family in Wellington, New Zealand, where she has appeared throughout her country in operettas, musical comedies, operas, song recitals and radio and television concerts with the New Zealand Symphony Orchestra.

The program will include "Ritorna, o cara" by Handel, "Hark, the eeing air" by Purcell, "Die Mainacht" and "Serenade" by Brahms, "Tis done, I am a bride" by Gilbert and Sullivan, "Bailero" arranged by Cameloube.

"Shine Through My Dreams" and "Waltz of My Heart" by Novello, and "Song to the Moon" by Dvorak. There will also be an arrangement of Irish traditional tunes and a selection of spirituals.

Robyn's accompanist for the evening will be her teacher, Emily Mair.

Tickets for the recital can be obtained at the music ticket office. For more information call 378-7444.

The recital will be repeated on July 25, at 7:30 p.m. at the Assembly Hall on Temple Square.

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Publicity helps candidates

Reagan aids GOP friends

SHINGTOM (AP) — The White House has ways of helping its political friends in need. Paula Hawkins was the beneficiary of one of that largesse just this week, and the embattled Republican is due for more help next

President Reagan. Hawkins emerged from the meeting about 10 minutes later and walked outside to say she had to say what she had to say.

She and top administration officials "had been talking for the last several years about releasing the senior citizens as hostages in the budget fight," said the senator. About a quarter of her constituency is made up of pensioners.

She went on to announce that Reagan had thrown his support behind legislation to abolish the 3 percent threshold for Social Security cost-of-living increases.

Reagan might have made the announcement himself or let one of his spokesmen do it. But by letting Hawkins be first with the news, she got to bask in the glow of the presidency, if only for a

moment — a moment that could be shown on Florida television.

That is just one way Reagan is helping Republicans as the November elections draw closer.

As his party's No. 1 fund raiser, the president is much sought after by GOP candidates and will help Hawkins again next week when he visits Miami.

Sen. James Broyhill, R-N.C., a veteran congressman just appointed to fill the unexpired term of the late John East and running to keep the seat in November, was another recipient of Reagan aid this week. He brought his family by the White House for a private picture-taking session with the president that undoubtedly yielded photos that will show up in political advertisements.

NEWS ANALYSIS

skins, who is fighting an uphill battle to hold her Senate seat, came to the White House on otherwise quiet day this week for a visit with

Recent discoveries thrill Titanic Society

PRINCETON, Mass. (AP) — The report about the exploration of the sunken luxury liner Titanic is being welcomed by amateur historians who formed a society 25 years ago to coordinate the speculations about the world's famous sea disaster.

Since the wreck was found last year by a joint U.S.-French expedition, the usually staid members of the Titanic Historical Society have been busily speculating on the mystery that has struck the public. "I thought how marvelous it was could take a picture of a character 2 1/2 miles down in a ship. It's taking a picture in an ink bottle. There's absolutely no light," Louis O. Gorman, society treasurer, about photographs and a story were taken last week. The photos were taken by a remote-controlled miniature sub equipped with lights.

Serious society members hope to learn which end struck the bottom first, whether the impact tore the stern off or whether trapped air in the stern blew it off as water pressure soared. "It's difficult to say how many of the people who are coming are interested in the deep history that we into," said society President Charles A. Haas.

The Titanic Historical Society was founded by Springfield jeweler Edward S. Kamuda in 1963 to "preserve the history of the Titanic and to stimulate interest in the incredible displays of heroism by human beings that night would be remembered by future generations," Haas said.

Haas' imagination since the ship built as "unsinkable" went down in 1912.

After the ship left the surface, survivors in lifeboats said they could feel underwater explosions or a jolt that caused the ship to list. It was said these were the Titanic's bulkheads breaking apart or the boilers pluming out of their beds. Photographs might help us to learn what exactly they were feeling," Haas, a high school English teacher from Hightstown, N.J., said in a telephone interview.

He also noted that some of the 704 survivors reported that they thought they saw the sunken ship back up on the surface.

At the time of the 1912 ship's up until today, those statements have more or less been pooh-poohed by people, including the people who built the Titanic," he said.

Serious society members hope to learn which end struck the bottom first, whether the impact tore the stern off or whether trapped air in the stern blew it off as water pressure soared, he said.

But the big question regards the mystery of what left the iceberg that sank the ship, he said.

"From what I understand, the bow is deeply buried in sediment. I don't know whether we'll ever see it," Haas said.

The Titanic Historical Society was founded by Springfield jeweler Edward S. Kamuda in 1963 to "preserve the history of the Titanic and to stimulate interest in the incredible displays of heroism by human beings that night would be remembered by future generations," Haas said.

'Twilight Zone' trial delayed another day

LOS ANGELES (AP) — The delayed opening of the "Twilight Zone" manslaughter trial was once again delayed, this time by defense attorneys who did not receive documentation until it went to court Monday.

Court Judge Roger Boren would give attorneys for or John Landis and four movie members 24 hours to read the entire file by Deputy District Attorney Lea D'Agostino, who said he had received mailed papers from D'Agostino.

Landis and his defense attorney had been delivered earlier, D'Agostino said no harm was in and that the documents — related to motions by the defense — were mailed in plenty of time to mark the official opening of the four years after the disastrous crash that took the lives of Vic Morrow and two small children in the set of the "Twilight Zone."

In brief court session, Boren moved a by the attorney for effects of plaintiff Paul Stewart, Stewart's parents and grandparents and give him a separate trial. The judge said Stewart's case won't be harmed by a joint trial, Stewart's attorney, Arnold claimed that incriminating statements had been made by other

defendants.

"This was an accident that could not be foreseen," he said. "This is a desperate case for the district attorney's office. They realize they don't have a case here and are trying to whip up emotions."

He said a key factor in the case would be the deaths of the two small children.

"Children generate emotion," he said. "In this case, the children generated an emotional firestorm."

Landis — whose best-known credits include "Animal House," "The Blues Brothers" and "Trading Places" — and four film crew members are charged with involuntary manslaughter in the July 23, 1982, deaths of Morrow and child performers Renée Clark, 6, and Mayra, 7.

The trial was killed when a helicopter flying through special-effects explosions crashed onto them during filming of "Twilight Zone: The Movie." The scene required Morrow and the two children to run across a stream during an airborne attack on a mock Vietnamese village.

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